What is claimed is:

- 1 1. An optical switching system, comprising:
- 2 a signal input unit operable to input an optical packet
- signal that includes an optical label signal converted by a direct
- 4 modulation method from an electric label signal that has a
- 5 frequency that corresponds to a destination of the optical packet
- 6 signal;
- 7 an optical-to-electrical conversion unit operable to
- 8 convert the optical packet signal, which has passed through an
- 9 optical filter that allows only signals with wavelengths within
- 10 a predetermined range to pass through itself, into an electric
- 11 signal;
- an extracting unit operable to extract the electric label
- 13 signal from the electric signal;
- 14 an electric power level detecting unit operable to detect
- 15 an electric power level of the extracted electric label signal;
- a port determining unit operable to determine, based on
- 17 the detected electric power level, a port to which the optical
- 18 packet signal is to be output; and
- 19 a signal output unit operable to output the optical packet
- 20 signal to the determined port.
- 2. An optical switching system, comprising:
- 2 a signal input unit operable to input an optical packet
- 3 signal that includes an optical label signal generated by
- 4 phase-modulating an optical signal based on an electric label
- 5 signal that has a frequency that corresponds to a destination

- 6 of the optical packet signal;
- 7 an optical-to-electrical conversion unit operable to
- 8 convert the optical packet signal, which has passed through an
- 9 optical filter that allows only signals with wavelengths within
- 10 a predetermined range to pass through itself, into an electric
- 11 signal;
- an extracting unit operable to extract the electric label
- 13 signal from the electric signal;
- 14 an electric power level detecting unit operable to detect
- 15 an electric power level of the extracted electric label signal;
- a port determining unit operable to determine, based on
- 17 the detected electric power level, a port to which the optical
- 18 packet signal is to be output; and
- a signal output unit operable to output the optical packet
- 20 signal to the determined port.
- 3. The optical switching system of Claim 1, wherein
- the electric label signal has a sinusoidal waveform.